### Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Programme at Semester I (To be implemented from Academic Year- 2016-2017)

## Core Courses (CC)

# 2. Economics for Business Decisions

#### Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No, of Lectures
1	Basic Principles in Business Economics	15
2	Demand and Supply Analysis	15
3	Production Decisions and Cost Analysis	15
4	Market Structure Analysis	15
	Total	60

## **Objectives**

SN	Objectives	
1	This course is designed to equip the students with basic tools of economic theory and its practical applications	
2	The course aims at familiarising the students with the understanding of the economic aspects of current affairs and thereby prepares them to analyse the market behaviour with economic way of thinking	
3	In addition to providing an insight into application of economic principles in business decisions, it also intends to widen analytical ability of the students and to provide them a foundation for further study of economics	
4	In order to make the study practical oriented, the paper requires discussion some cases involving the use of concepts of pusiness economics	

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SN	Modules/ Units		
1	Basic Principles in Business Economics		
	<ul> <li>Meaning and scope of Business Economics - twin principles of scarcity an efficiency; incremental and Marginal principle; profit maximisation principle market economy and invisible hand; production possibility frontier; Opportunit cost - accounting profit and economic profit; market failure, externality, public goods and economic role of Government</li> </ul>		
2	Demand and Supply Analysis		
	<ul> <li>Determinants of demand - market demand function - theory of attributes, snob appeal, band wagon and Veblen effect and demand function. Law of supply-elasticity of supply</li> <li>Applications of elasticity of demand and supply to economic issues: Paradox of bumper harvest- tax on price and quantity - minimum floor and maximum ceilings:</li> </ul>		
	minimum wages controversy and Administered price control  • The theory of consumer choice - Consumer preference and budget constraint - equilibrium position of tangency with the help of Indifference curve analysis-effect of changes in price and income on consumer equilibrium		
3	Production decisions and Cost analysis		
	<ul> <li>Production function - short run and long run - Law of variable proportion, returns to scale, scale economies, scope economies- least cost factor combination for a given output- Expansion path and Multiproduct firm- cost reduction through experience - learning curve</li> <li>Economic analysis of Cost: Classification of costs, short run and long run cost functions.</li> </ul>		
4	Market structure analysis		
	<ul> <li>Difference between perfectly and imperfectly competitive markets -Perfection and Monopoly as limiting cases of market imperfections - Sources market power - profit maximisation of simple and discriminating monopolismethods of measuring monopoly power - Public policy towards monopoly power</li> <li>Different forms of imperfect competition - Monopolistic competition and Oligopol - Strategic decision making in oligopoly markets - collusive and non-collusion oligopoly - colliding oligopoly: rivalry among few, price war and kinked demandance of collusive oligopoly models of price leadership and cartel - basic concepts game theory - Using Game theory to analyse strategic decisions - application model of prisoner's dilemma in market decisions</li> </ul>		

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